

Annexes

# Social protection responses to forced displacement in Colombia

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# Annex 1 Tables

**Table 4.1** Receipt of assistance, by population group (as a fraction of specified denominator)

					Differences	
	Hosts	IDPs	Venezuelans	IDPs/Hosts	Venezuelans/ Hosts	IDPs/ Venezuelans
<b>Proportion receiving assistance</b>	0.62	0.76	0.48	0.141***	-0.135***	-0.276***
<b>For those receiving assistance, what was the modality?<sup>1</sup></b>						
Cash	0.82	0.86	0.44	0.036	-0.377***	-0.413***
In-kind or mixed-modality	0.27	0.35	0.52	0.084**	0.252***	0.168***
<b>For those receiving assistance, what was the reported source?<sup>1</sup></b>						
Government	0.93	0.94	0.78	0.011	-0.146***	-0.157***
Non government	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.009	0.059***	0.049**
Unidentified <sup>2</sup>	0.10	0.09	0.23	-0.006	0.130***	0.136***
<i>Possible to re-group to non-governmental<sup>2</sup></i>	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.012	0.044**	-0.031**
<i>Churches<sup>3</sup></i>	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.012	0.024*	-0.011
<i>Grocery/market baskets<sup>3</sup></i>	0.06	0.05	0.10	-0.017	0.037**	-0.055**
<i>Bonds<sup>3</sup></i>	0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.014	-0.023*	0.008
<i>People's names<sup>3</sup></i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.000	0.016	-0.016
<i>Subsidies<sup>3</sup></i>	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.001	0.000	0.001
<i>Not specified<sup>3</sup></i>	0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.003	0.028*	-0.031**
<b>For those receiving government assistance, what was the modality?<sup>1</sup></b>						
Cash	0.87	0.91	0.52	0.039	-0.358***	-0.397***
In-kind or mixed-modality	0.28	0.36	0.64	0.081**	0.352***	0.271***
<b>For those receiving government cash transfers, what was the programme?<sup>1</sup></b>						
Familias en Acción	0.22	0.54	0.11	0.319***	-0.108***	-0.426***
Colombia Mayor	0.28	0.16	0.13	-0.122***	-0.150***	-0.028
Jóvenes en Acción	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.017	-0.043***	-0.060***
Devolución IVA	0.24	0.25	0.14	0.014	-0.097**	-0.111***
Ingreso Solidario	0.44	0.32	0.69	-0.113***	0.249***	0.363***
Other government cash assistance	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.036*	0.032	-0.004
<b>For those receiving government in-kind or mixed assistance, what was the programme?<sup>1</sup></b>						
Atención humanitaria UARIV	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.158***	0.000	-0.158***

Colombia está Contigo	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.001	-0.020	-0.021
Other in-kind transfer	0.98	0.89	0.98	-0.089***	0.008	0.096***
<b>For cash recipients: received extra payments during Covid</b>						
Yes	0.32	0.46	0.32	0.140***	0.007	-0.132**
<b>For in-kind recipients: received extra payments during Covid</b>						
Yes	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.091	0.084	-0.007

1 The categories do not necessarily add up to 100% since some households were receiving multiple forms of assistance

2 “Unidentified” refers to those who answered “other”. Since in the survey those who responded “other” were asked “which”, some of these responses could be grouped into the categories of government / non-government. However, since some of the answers to “which” were very general, not all of them could be grouped by government or non-government, indeed, very few have the necessary detail to determine this. Those that we managed to re-group into non-government are “Red Cross”, “UNHCR”, “World Vision”, “UN” and “Humanitarian Aid”. The table shows the information without the re-grouping but with the “unidentified” category disaggregated as far as possible.

3 Proportion of total assistance recipients that correspond to each category (based on reported additional details under ‘other’)

**Table 4.1A** Venezuelan receipt of assistance, for respondents with and without PEP visa

	Differences		
	Not PEP	PEP	Not PEP/PEP
<b>Proportion receiving assistance</b>	0.46	0.57	0.102*
<b>For those receiving assistance, what was the modality?<sup>1</sup></b>			
Cash	0.44	0.46	0.021
In-kind	0.52	0.52	0.001
<b>For those receiving assistance, what was the reported source?<sup>1</sup></b>			
Government	0.75	0.90	0.153***
Non-government	0.08	0.06	-0.025
Unidentified <sup>1</sup>	0.25	0.13	-0.119**
<b>For those receiving government cash transfers, what was the programme?<sup>1</sup></b>			
Familias en Acción	0.09	0.18	0.091
Colombia Mayor	0.16	0.05	-0.110*
Devolución IVA	0.17	0.05	-0.123*
Jóvenes en Acción	0.00	0.00	0.000
Ingreso Solidario	0.66	0.77	0.110
Other cash assistance	0.09	0.00	-0.091***
<b>For those receiving government in-kind or mixed-modality assistance, what was the programme?<sup>1</sup></b>			
Colombia está Contigo	0.02	0.00	-0.021
Food assistance	0.98	1.00	0.021
<b>For cash assistance recipients: did the programme provide extra transfers during Covid?</b>			
Yes	0.32	0.33	0.012
<b>For in-kind or mixed-modality assistance recipients: did the programme provide extra transfers during Covid?</b>			
Yes	0.21	0.19	-0.025

<sup>1</sup> The categories do not necessarily add up to 100% since some households were receiving multiple forms of assistance or did not provide specific programme details

**Table 4.2** Assistance amount and quality of delivery

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/Hosts	Venez./Hosts	IDPs/Venez.
<b>Frequency of receipt, for cash transfer recipients</b>						
One lump-sum transfer	0.03	0.02	0.06	-0.020	0.030	0.050**
Weekly	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.001	-0.008	-0.009*
Every two weeks	0.47	0.29	0.58	-0.179***	0.116**	0.295***
Monthly	0.37	0.56	0.20	0.192***	-0.163***	-0.355***
Once every 2 to 6 months	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.016	0.002	-0.015
Once a year	0.11	0.09	0.13	-0.015	0.022	0.037
<b>Frequency of receipt, for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients</b>						
One lump-sum transfer	0.05	0.03	0.04	-0.015	-0.006	0.009
Weekly	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.000	0.024*	0.024*
Every two weeks	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.020	0.008	-0.012
Monthly	0.79	0.59	0.77	-0.202***	-0.016	0.186***
Once every 2 to 6 months	0.05	0.19	0.06	0.146***	0.010	-0.137***
Once a year	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.045	-0.007	-0.053**
<b>Time since first transfer, for cash transfer recipients</b>						
One year or less	0.59	0.42	0.90	-0.169***	0.311***	0.481***
1<years≤2	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.000	-0.011	-0.011
2<years≤3	0.06	0.04	0.00	-0.016	-0.058***	-0.042***
More than three years	0.32	0.50	0.07	0.185***	-0.243***	-0.427***
<b>Time since first transfer, for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients</b>						
One year or less	0.89	0.96	0.92	0.071	0.034	-0.037
1<years≤2	0.07	0.02	0.08	-0.054	0.003	0.057
2<years≤3	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.037	-0.037	0.000
More than three years	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.020	0.000	-0.020
<b>Proportion of cash recipients reporting on-time receipt</b>	0.56	0.54	0.62	-0.015	0.064	0.080*
<b>Proportion of in-kind/mixed transfer recipients reporting on-time receipt</b>	0.78	0.69	0.69	-0.084	-0.085	-0.002
<b>Length of delay of last transfer, for cash recipients reporting late receipt</b>						
Less than a week	0.10	0.09	0.05	-0.012	-0.056	-0.044
Less than a month	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.004	-0.034	-0.038
Less than three months	0.36	0.31	0.33	-0.057	-0.039	0.018

More than three months	0.21	0.28	0.33	0.074	0.120	0.046
Don't know	0.04	0.03	0.05	-0.009	0.009	0.019
<b>Length of delay of last transfer, for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients reporting late receipt</b>						
Less than a week	0.10	0.06	0.03	-0.043	-0.072	-0.029
Less than a month	0.30	0.17	0.36	-0.129	0.061	0.190*
Less than three months	0.45	0.26	0.31	-0.193	-0.144	0.048
More than three months	0.15	0.49	0.31	0.336***	0.156	-0.180
Don't know	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.029	0.000	-0.029
<b>Value of last transfer, for cash transfer recipients</b>	161867.99	181922.25	181188.12	20054.258	19320.127	-734.131
<b>Value of last transfer, for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients</b>	64753.97	166948.01	77016.39	102194.042***	12262.417	-89931.625***
<b>Accuracy of transfer value, for cash transfer recipients</b>						
Always correct	0.70	0.56	0.71	-0.146***	0.009	0.155***
Few times the amount is less	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.015	0.002	-0.013
Regularly the amount is less	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.018	0.014	-0.004
Always less	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.039***	-0.016**	-0.055***
Varies a lot	0.21	0.28	0.17	0.076**	-0.040	-0.115**
Don't know	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.001	0.031	0.032
<b>Accuracy of transfer value, for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients</b>						
Always correct	0.75	0.65	0.70	-0.100	-0.041	0.059
Few times the amount is less	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.063**	0.008	-0.054**
Regularly the amount is less	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.010	-0.007	-0.017
Always less	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.010	-0.007	-0.017
Varies a lot	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.007	0.023	0.015
Don't know	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.010	0.025*	0.014
<b>Modality of receipt for cash transfer recipients</b>						
In person	0.64	0.54	0.47	-0.107***	-0.173***	-0.065
Bank transfer	0.24	0.27	0.33	0.034	0.094*	0.060
Cellphone/telephone	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.063**	0.049	-0.014
Other	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.007	0.002	-0.006
Don't know	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.003	0.028*	0.025
<b>Modality of receipt for in-kind/mixed transfer recipients</b>						
In person	0.61	0.75	0.76	0.141*	0.158**	0.016
Bank transfer	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.035	0.001	-0.035
Cellphone/telephone	0.24	0.12	0.13	-0.121*	-0.116*	0.005
Other	0.14	0.08	0.09	-0.056	-0.042	0.014

**Table 4.3** Social protection beyond cash and in-kind assistance

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/ Hosts	Venez./ Hosts	IDPs/ Venez.
<b>Social security</b>						
For those employed: pays social security contributions (formal job)	0.34	0.38	0.05	0.042	-0.283***	-0.325***
Highest-earning household member pays social security (if known)	0.51	0.44	0.19	-0.066*	-0.320***	-0.255***
<b>Health insurance</b>						
Has health insurance	0.86	0.88	0.25	0.016	-0.617***	-0.633***
<b>Insurance type, for those with health insurance</b>						
Contributory	0.28	0.20	0.13	-0.079***	-0.150***	-0.071**
Subsidised (EPS-S)	0.66	0.75	0.80	0.091***	0.140***	0.049
Other	0.02	0.02	0.02	-0.000	0.008	0.008
Don't know	0.05	0.03	0.05	-0.012	0.002	0.014
<b>Access to healthcare<sup>1</sup></b>						
Yes	0.53	0.49	0.32	-0.038	-0.207***	-0.169***
No	0.47	0.51	0.68	0.038	0.207***	0.169***
<b>Education</b>						
School enrolment <sup>2</sup>	0.90	0.88	0.67	-0.018	-0.223***	-0.205***
Early childhood education enrolment <sup>2</sup>	0.32	0.39	0.30	0.064	-0.025	-0.089**

1 Access to healthcare means that, when ill, the respondent went to a doctor/health insurance provider and received medical care.

2 School enrolment and early childhood education enrolment are calculated only for households with children of relevant age (5–17 years for school, <5 for early childhood education).

**Table 4.4** Registration process experience

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/ Hosts	Venez./ Hosts	IDPs/ Venez.
<b>For those receiving cash transfers: was registration needed?</b>						
Yes	0.53	0.64	0.46	0.107***	-0.070	-0.177***
No	0.46	0.36	0.51	-0.099**	0.050	0.149***
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.008	0.020	0.028*
<b>For those receiving in-kind/mixed transfers: was registration needed?</b>						
Yes	0.56	0.54	0.55	-0.025	-0.009	0.016
No	0.41	0.46	0.43	0.056	0.016	-0.039
Don't know	0.03	0.00	0.02	-0.030	-0.007	0.024*
<b>For cash transfer recipients who had to register: how difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy or somewhat easy	0.36	0.34	0.40	-0.012	0.045	0.057
Neither easy nor difficult	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.070	0.072	0.002
Somewhat difficult or very difficult	0.44	0.39	0.32	-0.052	-0.122	-0.070
Don't know	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.005	0.006	0.011
<b>For in-kind/mixed transfer recipients who had to register: how difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy or somewhat easy	0.31	0.30	0.57	-0.009	0.262***	0.271***
Neither easy nor difficult	0.16	0.19	0.29	0.025	0.122	0.097
Somewhat difficult or very difficult	0.18	0.09	0.14	-0.093	-0.039	0.054
Don't know	0.33	0.41	0.00	0.084	-0.327***	-0.411***
<b>For cash recipients who faced difficulty in registration: what made it difficult?</b>						
Didn't have necessary documents	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.002	-0.027	-0.029
Office too far away	0.10	0.18	0.07	0.077	-0.027	-0.104
Very expensive	0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.020	-0.033	-0.013
Long delayed process	0.44	0.34	0.14	-0.105	-0.300**	-0.195*
Process was not clear	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.008	-0.033	-0.025
Did not understand the requirements	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.012	0.071	0.059
No access to technological devices to apply	0.08	0.08	0.36	-0.007	0.275**	0.282**
Other	0.21	0.26	0.29	0.049	0.073	0.023
<b>For in-kind/mixed transfer recipients who faced difficulty in registration: what made it difficult?</b>						
Didn't have necessary documents	0.25	0.00	0.10	-0.250	-0.150	0.100
Office too far away	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.333	0.000	-0.333
Long delayed process	0.38	0.33	0.30	-0.042	-0.075	-0.033

Did not understand the requirements	0.13	0.33	0.50	0.208	0.375*	0.167
No access to technological devices to apply	0.25	0.00	0.10	-0.250	-0.150	0.100
<b>For cash transfer recipients: did you receive any support to register?</b>						
Yes	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.009	0.025	0.016
No	0.87	0.86	0.81	-0.004	-0.054	-0.050
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.005	0.029	0.034*
<b>For in-kind/mixed transfer recipients: did you receive any support to register?</b>						
Yes	0.06	0.13	0.20	0.065*	0.145***	0.080*
No	0.71	0.60	0.78	-0.119*	0.065	0.184***
Don't know	0.21	0.27	0.00	0.058	-0.214***	-0.272***
<b>Is anyone in the household registered in the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.83	0.91	0.44	0.077***	-0.388***	-0.464***
No	0.16	0.09	0.54	-0.073***	0.378***	0.450***
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.004	0.010	0.014**
<b>For those not registered, have you ever applied to the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.41	0.51	0.13	0.104	-0.280***	-0.383***
No	0.56	0.47	0.86	-0.090	0.301***	0.391***
Don't know	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.014	-0.021	-0.007
<b>For those who applied or are registered, how difficult was the Sisbén application?</b>						
Very easy	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.012	-0.003	-0.015
Easy	0.58	0.57	0.40	-0.004	-0.177***	-0.174***
Neither easy nor difficult	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.031	0.052*	0.021
Difficult	0.13	0.12	0.19	-0.005	0.069**	0.074***
Very difficult	0.08	0.05	0.10	-0.027*	0.019	0.046**
Don't know	0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.007	0.040**	0.047***

**Table 4.5** Barriers to social protection programmes

	Differences					
	Host	IDP	Venez.	IDP/Host	Venez./Host	IDP/Venez.
<b>Tried unsuccessfully to access a programme in past 5 years</b>						
Yes	0.41	0.46	0.28	0.048	-0.130***	-0.178***
No	0.58	0.54	0.71	-0.042	0.130***	0.172***
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.006	0.000	0.006
<b>Details of the programme(s) that the respondent unsuccessfully tried to access<sup>1</sup></b>						
Programme provider						
<i>Government</i>	0.86	0.75	0.59	-0.116***	-0.270***	-0.154***
<i>NGO or agency</i>	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.000	0.034**	0.034**
Where a government programme, programme type						
<i>Cash</i>	0.98	0.84	1.00	-0.136***	0.022**	0.158***
<i>In-kind</i>	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.136***	-0.022**	-0.158***
Where a government cash transfer, programme breakdown						
<i>Familias en Acción</i>	0.30	0.39	0.23	0.093*	-0.064	-0.157**
<i>Colombia Mayor</i>	0.33	0.14	0.10	-0.189***	-0.225***	-0.036
<i>Devolución IVA</i>	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.043	0.002	-0.041
<i>Jóvenes en Acción</i>	0.08	0.07	0.01	-0.004	-0.067***	-0.062**
<i>Ingreso Solidario</i>	0.25	0.29	0.55	0.043	0.301***	0.258***
<i>Other cash assistance</i>	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.004	0.036	0.031
Where a government in-kind/mixed transfer, programme name						
<i>Atención humanitaria UARIV</i>	0.50	0.93		0.429	0.000	0.000
<i>Colombia está Contigo</i>	0.00	0.00				
<i>Food assistance</i>	0.50	0.07		-0.429	0.000	0.000
Where a non-governmental programme, programme type						
<i>Cash</i>			0.60			
<i>In-kind</i>			0.40			
<b>For those who unsuccessfully tried to access assistance, why was the attempt unsuccessful?</b>						
Language barriers	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.004	0.000	-0.004
Didn't have necessary documents	0.12	0.10	0.27	-0.021	0.146***	0.168***
Office too far away	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.001	-0.003	-0.002
Very expensive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.004	0.000	-0.004
Long delayed process	0.11	0.07	0.13	-0.041	0.018	0.059*
Process was not clear	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.011	-0.009	-0.020

Did not understand the requirements	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.006	0.025	0.019
Application was online and did not have access to computer or phone	0.13	0.11	0.10	-0.027	-0.036	-0.009
Other	0.50	0.57	0.36	0.065	-0.141***	-0.207***
<b>For those not receiving any assistance, why do you think this is?</b>						
We are well off, compared to those who receive it	0.06	0.00	0.03	-0.064**	-0.037	0.027
Our home does not meet other pre-established criteria	0.06	0.06	0.04	-0.005	-0.024	-0.019
We had bad luck	0.58	0.43	0.51	-0.146	-0.070	0.075
We are not well connected	0.13	0.12	0.21	-0.011	0.085	0.096
Generally, very few households receive transfers	0.21	0.20	0.13	-0.009	-0.072	-0.063
The application process is too long or difficult to understand	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.003	-0.074	-0.077
I do not know how to apply	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.048	0.032	-0.016
I do not have the required documents	0.04	0.04	0.19	0.001	0.148***	0.147***

<sup>1</sup> Categorical responses do not add to 100% because there was an 'Other' option that cannot be neatly categorised.

**Table 4.4A** Registration process experience for Familias en Acción recipients

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/Hosts	Venez./Hosts	IDPs/Venez.
<b>Number of observations</b>	56	179	11			
<b>Was registration process needed (to access Familias en Acción)?</b>						
Yes	0.84	0.85	0.80	0.013	-0.039	-0.052
No	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.005	0.057	0.052
Don't know	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.018	-0.018	0.000
<b>How difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy or somewhat easy	0.19	0.35	0.38	0.155**	0.184	0.028
Neither easy nor difficult	0.09	0.27	0.13	0.182***	0.040	-0.142
Somewhat or very difficult	0.70	0.39	0.50	-0.315***	-0.202	0.113
Don't know	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.021	-0.021	0.000
<b>For those who faced difficulty in registration: what made it difficult?</b>						
Didn't have necessary documents	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.032	-0.091*	-0.123***
Office too far away	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.029	0.068	0.039
Very expensive	0.06	0.02	0.00	-0.043	-0.061	-0.018
Long delayed process	0.42	0.33	0.00	-0.091	-0.424***	-0.333***
Process was not clear	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.018	0.000	-0.018
Did not understand the requirements	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.018	0.000	-0.018
No access to technological devices to apply	0.24	0.28	0.75	0.038	0.508**	0.469**
<b>Did you receive any support to register?</b>						
Yes	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.023	-0.125***	-0.148***
No	0.88	0.85	1.00	-0.023	0.125***	0.148***
<b>Is anyone in the household registered in the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.98	0.95	1.00	-0.033	0.018	0.051***
No	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.033	-0.018	-0.051***
<b>For those who are registered or have applied to the Sisbén, how difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy	0.07	0.05	0.10	-0.026	0.027	0.053
Easy	0.58	0.57	0.50	-0.012	-0.082	-0.070
Neither easy nor difficult	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.106**	0.091	-0.015
Difficult	0.15	0.11	0.10	-0.035	-0.045	-0.010
Very difficult	0.07	0.05	0.00	-0.020	-0.073**	-0.052***
Don't know	0.02	0.01	0.10	-0.012	0.082	0.094

**Table 4.5A** Barriers to social protection programmes, according to Familias en Acción recipients

	Differences					
	Host	IDP	Venez.	IDP/Host	Venez./Host	IDP/Venez.
<b>Tried unsuccessfully to access a programme in the past 5 years</b>						
Yes	0.41	0.46	0.36	0.047	-0.047	-0.094
No	0.55	0.54	0.64	-0.012	0.083	0.094
Don't know	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.036	-0.036	0.000
<b>Details of the programme(s) that the respondent unsuccessfully tried to access<sup>1</sup></b>						
Programme provider						
<i>Government</i>	0.74	0.62	0.75	-0.117	0.011	0.128
<i>NGO or agency</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
Where a government programme, programme type						
<i>Cash</i>	0.94	0.75	1.00	-0.196**	0.059	0.255***
<i>Inkind</i>	0.06	0.25	0.00	0.196**	-0.059	-0.255***
Where a government cash transfer, programme breakdown						
<i>Colombia Mayor</i>	0.38	0.11	0.33	-0.270**	-0.042	0.228
<i>Devolución IVA</i>	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.237***	0.000	-0.237***
<i>Jóvenes en Acción</i>	0.13	0.05	0.00	-0.072	-0.125	-0.053
<i>Ingreso Solidario</i>	0.50	0.42	0.67	-0.079	0.167	0.246
<i>Other cash assistance</i>	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.053	0.000	-0.053
Where a government in-kind/mixed transfer, programme name						
<i>A. h. UARIV</i>		1.00				
<i>Colombia está Contigo</i>						
<i>Food assistance</i>						
<b>For those who unsuccessfully tried to access assistance, why was the attempt unsuccessful?</b>						
Language barriers	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.012	0.000	-0.012
Didn't have the documents	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.054	-0.043	-0.098***
Office too far away	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.012	0.000	-0.012
Very expensive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
Long delayed process	0.22	0.10	0.50	-0.120	0.283	0.402
Process was not clear	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.159***	0.000	-0.159***
Did not understand the requirements	0.04	0.01	0.25	-0.031	0.207	0.238
Application was online & no access to computer/phone	0.30	0.09	0.00	-0.219**	-0.304***	-0.085***
Other	0.39	0.52	0.25	0.133	-0.141	-0.274

<sup>1</sup> Categorized responses do not add to 100% because there was an 'Other' option that cannot be neatly categorised.

**Table 4.4B** Registration process experience for Ingreso Solidario recipients

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/Hosts	Venez./Hosts	IDPs/Venez.
Number of observations	112	108	68			
<b>Was a registration process needed (to access Ingreso Solidario)?</b>						
Yes	0.28	0.29	0.40	0.014	0.123*	0.109
No	0.71	0.71	0.58	-0.006	-0.130*	-0.124
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.009	0.006	0.015
<b>How difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy or somewhat easy	0.52	0.40	0.38	-0.116	-0.132	-0.015
Neither easy nor difficult	0.23	0.20	0.35	-0.026	0.120	0.146
Somewhat difficult or very difficult	0.23	0.40	0.27	0.174	0.043	-0.131
Don't know	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.032	-0.032	0.000
<b>For those who faced difficulty in registration: what made it difficult?</b>						
Didn't have necessary documents	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.000	0.167	0.167
Office too far away	0.14	0.30	0.17	0.157	0.024	-0.133
Very expensive	0.14	0.10	0.00	-0.043	-0.143	-0.100
Long delayed process	0.57	0.50	0.50	-0.071	-0.071	0.000
Process was not clear	0.14	0.10	0.17	-0.043	0.024	0.067
<b>Did you receive any support to register?</b>						
Yes	0.09	0.08	0.20	-0.012	0.111*	0.122**
No	0.90	0.92	0.77	0.021	-0.133**	-0.153**
<b>Is anyone in the household registered in the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.92	0.96	0.86	0.042	-0.058	-0.100**
No	0.08	0.04	0.12	-0.042	0.043	0.084*
<b>For those who are registered or have applied to the Sisbén, how difficult was the registration process?</b>						
Very easy	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.070**	0.007	-0.063**
Easy	0.64	0.59	0.48	-0.045	-0.163**	-0.119
Neither easy nor difficult	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.042	0.086	0.044
Difficult	0.10	0.05	0.15	-0.052	0.046	0.098*
Very difficult	0.06	0.05	0.05	-0.015	-0.016	-0.000
Don't know	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.001	0.040	0.039

**Table 4.5B** Barriers to social protection programmes, according to Ingreso Solidario recipients

	Differences					
	Host	IDP	Venez.	IDP/Host	Venez./Host	IDP/Venez.
<b>Tried unsuccessfully to access a programme in the past 5 years</b>						
Yes	0.41	0.46	0.28	0.052	-0.131*	-0.184**
No	0.58	0.54	0.71	-0.043	0.126*	0.169**
Don't know	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.009	0.006	0.015
<b>Details of the programme(s) that the respondent unsuccessfully tried to access<sup>1</sup></b>						
Programme provider						
<i>Government</i>	0.78	0.78	0.63	-0.003	-0.151	-0.148
<i>NGO or agency</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
Where a government programme, programme type						
<i>Cash</i>	0.97	0.90	1.00	-0.075	0.028	0.103**
<i>Inkind</i>	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.075	-0.028	-0.103**
Where a government cash transfer, programme breakdown						
<i>Familias en Acción</i>	0.30	0.39	0.23	0.093*	-0.064	-0.157**
<i>Colombia Mayor</i>	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.000	-0.031	-0.031
<i>Devolución IVA</i>	0.03	0.00	0.08	-0.029	0.055	0.083
<i>Jóvenes en Acción</i>	0.14	0.20	0.00	0.057	-0.143**	-0.200***
<i>Other cash assistance</i>	0.06	0.00	0.08	-0.057	0.026	0.083
Where a government in-kind/mixed transfer, programme name						
<i>Atención humanitaria UARIV</i>		0.75				
<i>Colombia está Contigo</i>						
<i>Food assistance</i>		0.25				
<b>For those who unsuccessfully tried to access assistance, why was the attempt unsuccessful?</b>						
Language barriers	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
Didn't have the documents	0.26	0.12	0.16	-0.141*	-0.103	0.038
Office too far away	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.022	-0.022	0.000
Very expensive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000
Long delayed process	0.04	0.04	0.21	-0.003	0.167*	0.171*
Process was not clear	0.13	0.00	0.16	-0.130**	0.027	0.158*
Didn't understand requirements	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.058	-0.022	-0.080**
Application was online and no access to computer/phone	0.15	0.18	0.11	0.028	-0.047	-0.075
Other	0.37	0.58	0.37	0.210**	-0.001	-0.212

<sup>1</sup> Categorized responses do not add to 100% because there was an 'Other' option that cannot be neatly categorised.

**Tables 4.4C** Sisben registration, by type of household

				Differences		
	Household with all Colombians <sup>1</sup>	Household with all Venezuelans <sup>2</sup>	Mixed-nationality household <sup>3</sup>	Ven/Col	Mixed/Col	Ven/Mixed
Proportion of total households	0.57	0.15	0.29			
<b>Is anyone in the household registered in the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.87	0.21	0.72	-0.656***	-0.141***	0.508***
No	0.13	0.79	0.26	0.654***	0.122***	-0.524***
Don't know	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.002	0.018***	0.016**
<b>For those not registered, have you ever applied to the Sisbén?</b>						
Yes	0.45	0.09	0.23	-0.352***	-0.206***	0.148***
No	0.53	0.91	0.74	0.371***	0.198***	-0.175***
Don't know	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.020	0.008	0.027
<b>For those who applied or are registered, how difficult was the Sisbén application?</b>						
Very easy	0.04	0.02	0.04	-0.028	-0.007	0.022
Easy	0.58	0.39	0.47	-0.186***	-0.111***	0.077
Neither easy nor difficult	0.18	0.13	0.22	-0.050	0.037	0.062
Difficult	0.11	0.25	0.18	0.132**	0.063***	-0.057
Very difficult	0.07	0.18	0.06	0.113**	-0.012	-0.117**
Don't know	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.019	0.030**	0.012

<sup>1</sup> The household only has people born in Colombia.

<sup>2</sup> The household only has people born in Venezuela.

<sup>3</sup> The household has both people born in Colombia and in Venezuela.

**Table 4.6** Knowledge of social protection programmes by status of respondent

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDP/ Host	Venez./ Host	IDPs/ Venez.
<b>Proportion that have heard about at least one programme from:</b>						
Government	0.98	0.99	0.89	0.012*	-0.092***	-0.104***
Non government	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.014	0.071***	0.057***
<b>For those who have heard of a government cash transfer, which programme(s) have they heard of?</b>						
Familias en Acción	0.94	0.97	0.79	0.028**	-0.154***	-0.182***
Colombia Mayor	0.88	0.87	0.61	-0.017	-0.276***	-0.259***
Devolución IVA	0.83	0.87	0.55	0.037*	-0.279***	-0.317***
Jóvenes en Acción	0.88	0.88	0.67	-0.003	-0.216***	-0.213***
Ingreso Solidario	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.003	-0.014	-0.017
<b>For those who have heard of a government in-kind/mixed transfer, which programme(s) have they heard of?</b>						
Atención humanitaria UARIV	0.68	0.75	0.53	0.077**	-0.149***	-0.226***
Colombia está Contigo	0.44	0.32	0.38	-0.122***	-0.065*	0.057
<b>For cash recipients, who do they believe finances the transfers?</b>						
Government (national, regional or local)	0.73	0.66	0.71	-0.073*	-0.021	0.052
UN (UNICEF, WFP, UNHCR and others)	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.076***	0.049	-0.027
NGO/Churches/civil society	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.008	-0.003	-0.011
Other	0.04	0.04	0.04	-0.000	-0.005	-0.005
Don't know	0.13	0.12	0.11	-0.011	-0.020	-0.009
<b>For in-kind/mixed recipients, who do they believe finances the transfers?</b>						
Government (national, regional or local)	0.85	0.80	0.92	-0.052	0.071	0.123
UN (UNICEF, WFP, UNHCR and others)	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.023	0.040	0.017
NGO/churches/civil society	0.04	0.02	0.00	-0.017	-0.037	-0.020
Other	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.003	-0.037	-0.040
Don't know	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.043	-0.037	-0.080**

**Table 5.1** Basic needs and well-being by respondent status

				Difference		
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/ Hosts	Venez./ Hosts	IDPs/ Venez.
Food insecurity						
Food insecurity index - mean value (more days = greater insecurity) <sup>1</sup>	3.34	3.94	3.66	0.598***	0.324**	-0.274*
Housing						
Adequacy of housing						
House or apartment	0.84	0.80	0.81	-0.041*	-0.038	0.003
Other type of housing (hostel, tent, hut etc)	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.041*	0.038	-0.003
Not designed to be inhabited (bridge, garage, stable etc)	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.000	0.000	0.000
Lives in overcrowded housing <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.27	0.44	0.082***	0.260***	0.178***
Access to public utilities						
Has access to electricity	0.99	0.99	1.00	-0.006	0.006	0.012**
Has access to potable water <sup>3</sup>	0.99	0.99	0.95	0.006	-0.039***	-0.045***
Always had enough potable water in the last month	0.69	0.69	0.68	-0.003	-0.012	-0.009
Sanitation type						
Sewage system	0.94	0.93	0.83	-0.012	-0.104***	-0.093***
Adequate disposal (septic tank)	0.02	0.01	0.04	-0.008	0.024**	0.031***
Inadequate disposal	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.012	0.047***	0.036***
Latrine or equivalent	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.006	0.020*	0.014
Other	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.004	-0.004	0.000
Nothing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.002	0.002	0.000
Don't know	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.004	0.016***	0.012*
Has access to internet	0.47	0.39	0.42	-0.073**	-0.051*	0.022
Has access to phone (telephone or cellphone)	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.004	-0.012	-0.016
Health						
Self-assessed health status						
Very good	0.11	0.09	0.14	-0.020	0.030	0.050**
Good	0.49	0.42	0.52	-0.077**	0.029	0.107***
Fair	0.36	0.42	0.32	0.062**	-0.040	-0.102***
Bad	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.035**	-0.020*	-0.055***
Wellbeing						

Life satisfaction - mean value on a scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied)	6.89	6.81	7.13	-0.077	0.238	0.315*
Emotional wellbeing						
<i>Always/very often feels nervous or stressed</i>	0.49	0.54	0.43	0.046	-0.063**	-0.109***
<i>Always/very often feels unable to control important things</i>	0.29	0.33	0.23	0.039	-0.060**	-0.099***
<i>Always/very often feels everything is under control</i>	0.43	0.40	0.37	-0.028	-0.055*	-0.027

Note: All values relate to the proportions of the listed population, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>1</sup> Cronbach's Alpha=0.86. For how many days in the last week did household have to: i) rely on less preferred and less expensive foods, ii) borrow food or rely on the help of friends or family, iii) limit the size of food portions, iv) restrict consumption by adults so that minors could eat, v) reduce the daily number of meals.

<sup>2</sup> Value equals proportion of households living in overcrowded settings. According to DANE, overcrowded dwellings are those with more than three people per room, excluding kitchens, bathrooms and garages. As our survey did not ask about room type, we calculate overcrowding based on the total number of rooms.

<sup>3</sup> Values: 1 = access to public, municipal or local water service, 0 = the other options. According to DANE, a person is considered deprived of access if s/he belongs to a household that does not have an aqueduct service. In the case of rural households, a person is considered deprived if the water is obtained from a well without a pump, rainwater, river, spring, tank car, water tank or other source. All the households interviewed are assumed to be urban.

**Table 5.2** Perceived importance of assistance

	Differences					
	Host	IDP	Venez.	IDP/Host	Venez./Host	IDP/Venez.
<b>Importance of transfer, for cash transfer recipients</b>						
Indispensable, I don't know how we would survive without it	0.13	0.11	0.11	-0.026	-0.021	0.005
Very important, it would be very difficult for our home if we did not have it	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.045	0.019	-0.026
Important, it is a crucial source of income	0.41	0.41	0.40	-0.001	-0.006	-0.005
It is not so important, it is a help, but it does not determine our well-being	0.08	0.06	0.06	-0.014	-0.013	0.001
Irrelevant, there would be no difference if we didn't receive it	0.02	0.01	0.04	-0.003	0.021	0.025
<b>Importance of transfer, for in-kind/mixed-modality transfer recipients</b>						
Indispensable, I don't know how we would survive without it	0.13	0.12	0.07	-0.013	-0.060	-0.047
Very important, it would be very difficult for our home if we did not have it	0.36	0.42	0.34	0.062	-0.019	-0.081
Important, it is a crucial source of income	0.39	0.39	0.49	-0.003	0.095	0.098
It is not so important, it is a help, but it does not determine our well-being	0.11	0.07	0.06	-0.041	-0.044	-0.003
Irrelevant, there would be no difference if we didn't receive it	0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.005	0.027	0.032*

**Table 5.3** Relationship between assistance receipt and well-being

	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
VARIABLES	Life satisfaction <sup>1</sup>	Life satisfaction <sup>1</sup>	Felt nervous <sup>2</sup>	Felt nervous <sup>2</sup>	Felt in control of important things <sup>3</sup>	Felt in control of important things <sup>3</sup>	Felt all under control <sup>4</sup>	Felt all under control <sup>4</sup>	Index <sup>5</sup>	Index <sup>5</sup>	Adequate housing <sup>6</sup>	Adequate housing <sup>6</sup>	Health status <sup>7</sup>	Health status <sup>7</sup>
Recipient	0.0870 (0.156)	-0.0756 (0.277)	0.125* (0.0643)	0.0700 (0.119)	0.107 (0.0695)	0.0692 (0.118)	0.00785 (0.0714)	-0.170 (0.128)	0.534*** (0.131)	0.265 (0.244)	0.00350 (0.0203)	-0.0365 (0.0339)	-0.0967** (0.0385)	0.00249 (0.0609)
Recipient* IDP		0.684 (0.433)		-0.0985 (0.180)		0.170 (0.187)		0.128 (0.198)		-0.0363 (0.360)		0.0868 (0.0539)		-0.120 (0.0993)
Recipient* Venezuelan		0.289 (0.384)		-0.0650 (0.166)		-0.292* (0.171)		0.346* (0.179)		-0.0121 (0.329)		0.0490 (0.0507)		0.140 (0.0891)
IDP		-0.616* (0.370)		0.130 (0.155)		-0.0439 (0.162)		-0.213 (0.169)		0.300 (0.310)		-0.0849* (0.0454)		-0.0419 (0.0843)
Venezuelan		-0.144 (0.303)		-0.0726 (0.136)		0.183 (0.139)		-0.318** (0.142)		0.486* (0.271)		-0.0905** (0.0387)		-0.106 (0.0683)
Number of household (hh) members		-0.0530 (0.0404)		-0.00562 (0.0174)		0.0186 (0.0187)		0.0157 (0.0185)		0.0566 (0.0371)		0.0102** (0.00487)		-0.00711 (0.00980)
Hh has children (0-18 years) <sup>8</sup>		-0.00365 (0.215)		0.0171 (0.0903)		0.00508 (0.0957)		0.119 (0.102)		0.487*** (0.181)		-0.0182 (0.0283)		0.00946 (0.0489)
Highest education level in hh <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete primary		1.011 (0.714)		0.482 (0.302)		0.683** (0.316)		0.393 (0.347)		-0.433 (0.613)		-0.0610 (0.0935)		-0.00153 (0.142)
Highest education level in hh <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary		1.451** (0.663)		0.292 (0.283)		0.177 (0.291)		0.353 (0.323)		-0.811 (0.563)		0.0627 (0.0845)		0.0837 (0.129)

Highest education level in hh <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological	2.253*** (0.676)	0.239 (0.294)	0.0749 (0.303)	0.343 (0.332)	-1.030* (0.586)	0.102 (0.0860)	0.192 (0.133)
Highest education level in hh <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete college	2.116*** (0.680)	0.160 (0.291)	-0.0435 (0.303)	0.421 (0.334)	-1.237** (0.587)	0.133 (0.0856)	0.180 (0.132)
Gender <sup>10</sup>	0.445** (0.189)	-0.399*** (0.0859)	-0.281*** (0.0880)	0.105 (0.0916)	-0.298* (0.165)	-0.00983 (0.0245)	0.262*** (0.0454)
Age group <sup>11</sup> : 29 to 49 years old	-0.384* (0.196)	0.0173 (0.0859)	-0.00184 (0.0904)	0.115 (0.0967)	0.534*** (0.168)	-0.00391 (0.0265)	-0.153*** (0.0506)
Age group <sup>11</sup> : 50 to 64 years old	-1.142*** (0.261)	0.0629 (0.110)	0.320*** (0.117)	0.159 (0.124)	0.829*** (0.220)	-0.00487 (0.0331)	-0.389*** (0.0630)
Age group <sup>11</sup> : 65 years old or over	-1.303*** (0.380)	-0.177 (0.157)	0.440** (0.172)	0.191 (0.181)	0.328 (0.306)	0.0474 (0.0465)	-0.488*** (0.0826)
Marital status <sup>12</sup> : divorced / separated	-0.131 (0.217)	-0.0479 (0.0894)	0.201** (0.0970)	0.0999 (0.102)	0.380** (0.182)	-0.0346 (0.0300)	-0.0456 (0.0510)
Marital status <sup>12</sup> : widowed	-0.0971 (0.343)	0.100 (0.131)	0.0885 (0.144)	0.173 (0.150)	0.668** (0.273)	-0.0281 (0.0434)	-0.0132 (0.0720)
Marital status <sup>12</sup> : has never been married or in a civil partnership	-0.739*** (0.228)	0.0125 (0.0928)	0.0663 (0.100)	-0.0319 (0.108)	0.200 (0.174)	0.0387 (0.0262)	0.0490 (0.0521)
Education level of respondent <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete primary	-0.533 (0.532)	0.0501 (0.218)	-0.0881 (0.221)	-0.164 (0.241)	-0.414 (0.440)	-0.0122 (0.0664)	0.0714 (0.115)
Education level of respondent <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary	-0.450 (0.535)	-0.115 (0.223)	-0.131 (0.227)	-0.111 (0.247)	-0.670 (0.452)	0.0602 (0.0675)	0.261** (0.119)
Education level of respondent <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological	-1.135** (0.572)	0.00216 (0.243)	0.0120 (0.254)	-0.0510 (0.270)	-0.723 (0.505)	0.0840 (0.0749)	0.215 (0.132)

Education level of respondent <sup>9</sup> : incomplete or complete college	-0.937 (0.636)	-0.0940 (0.271)	-0.326 (0.276)	0.140 (0.296)	-0.449 (0.557)	0.0813 (0.0787)	0.209 (0.142)							
Constant	6.892*** (0.123)	6.813*** (0.845)	3.484*** (0.0506)	3.416*** (0.360)	2.933*** (0.0546)	2.685*** (0.371)	3.356*** (0.0561)	2.961*** (0.429)	3.315*** (0.104)	3.566*** (0.710)	0.815*** (0.0160)	0.725*** (0.108)	2.724*** (0.0303)	2.574*** (0.180)
Observations	1,525	1,412	1,530	1,417	1,514	1,401	1,514	1,401	1,195	1,103	1,532	1,419	1,532	1,419
R-squared	0.000	0.053	0.002	0.040	0.002	0.065	0.000	0.016	0.014	0.085	0.000	0.048	0.004	0.142

(1): without controls

(2): with controls

<sup>1</sup> Values: 0 = completely unsatisfied to 10 = completely satisfied

<sup>2</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>3</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>4</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>5</sup> Values: higher number of days = more insecurity

<sup>6</sup> Values: 1 adequate; 0 inadequate. Adequate housing is an apartment or house.

<sup>7</sup> Values: 1= very bad 4= very good

<sup>8</sup> Values: 0=no 1=yes

<sup>9</sup> The education levels are: 0 = no education; 1=incomplete/complete primary education; 2= incomplete/complete secondary education; 3= incomplete/complete technical education; 4= incomplete/complete university education

<sup>10</sup> Values: 0=female 1=male

<sup>11</sup> The age groups are: 1=18 to 28 years old, 2=29 to 49 years old, 3=50 to 64 years old, 4=65 years old or over

<sup>12</sup> The marital status are: 1=married or in civil partnership, 2=divorced/separated, 3=widowed, 4=never married nor in a civil partnership

**Table 5.4** Relationship between duration of assistance receipt and well-being

	Life satisfaction	Mental health			Food insecurity	Housing	Health
VARIABLES	Life satisfaction <sup>1</sup>	Felt nervous <sup>2</sup>	Felt in control of important things <sup>3</sup>	Felt all under control <sup>4</sup>	Index <sup>5</sup>	Adequate housing <sup>6</sup>	Health status <sup>7</sup>
Short-term benefits vs no receipt <sup>18</sup>	-0.262 (0.299)	0.185 (0.125)	0.0978 (0.126)	-0.162 (0.138)	0.294 (0.267)	0.00791 (0.0352)	-0.00951 (0.0676)
Long-term benefits vs no receipt <sup>9</sup>	0.269 (0.372)	-0.145 (0.164)	0.00990 (0.162)	-0.189 (0.177)	0.192 (0.313)	-0.118** (0.0494)	0.0251 (0.0798)
Short-term* IDP	0.820* (0.478)	0.00302 (0.189)	0.269 (0.204)	0.371* (0.217)	0.0844 (0.399)	0.110* (0.0567)	-0.166 (0.111)
Long-term* IDP	0.393 (0.520)	-0.0934 (0.224)	0.103 (0.229)	-0.0909 (0.244)	-0.107 (0.426)	0.103 (0.0690)	-0.0870 (0.117)
Short-term* Venezuelan	0.416 (0.409)	-0.181 (0.173)	-0.280 (0.181)	0.314 (0.192)	-0.0320 (0.351)	-5.34e-05 (0.0529)	0.161* (0.0957)
Long-term* Venezuelan	0.319 (0.612)	0.126 (0.264)	-0.525** (0.242)	0.487* (0.269)	-0.0143 (0.536)	0.151* (0.0879)	0.0677 (0.161)
IDP	-0.617* (0.371)	0.132 (0.155)	-0.0453 (0.162)	-0.212 (0.169)	0.299 (0.311)	-0.0844* (0.0454)	-0.0423 (0.0844)
Venezuelan	-0.154 (0.303)	-0.0714 (0.136)	0.181 (0.139)	-0.324** (0.142)	0.484* (0.272)	-0.0894** (0.0387)	-0.105 (0.0683)
Number of household (hh) members	-0.0568 (0.0407)	-0.00161 (0.0173)	0.0211 (0.0187)	0.0180 (0.0185)	0.0590 (0.0370)	0.0114** (0.00484)	-0.00773 (0.00975)
Hh has children (0-18 years) <sup>10</sup>	0.00586 (0.215)	0.0182 (0.0901)	0.0115 (0.0957)	0.130 (0.101)	0.490*** (0.181)	-0.0186 (0.0280)	0.00784 (0.0492)
Highest education level in hh <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete primary	1.006 (0.718)	0.493* (0.299)	0.687** (0.314)	0.398 (0.343)	-0.442 (0.608)	-0.0575 (0.0932)	-0.00383 (0.141)
Highest education level in hh <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary	1.452** (0.667)	0.295 (0.280)	0.189 (0.290)	0.361 (0.320)	-0.815 (0.558)	0.0625 (0.0844)	0.0830 (0.128)
Highest education level in hh <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological	2.255*** (0.680)	0.254 (0.291)	0.0992 (0.302)	0.371 (0.330)	-1.023* (0.582)	0.105 (0.0859)	0.188 (0.133)

Highest education level in hh <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete college	2.136*** (0.684)	0.161 (0.289)	-0.0364 (0.302)	0.438 (0.331)	-1.239** (0.582)	0.132 (0.0854)	0.177 (0.132)
Gender <sup>11</sup>	0.449** (0.190)	-0.403*** (0.0854)	-0.285*** (0.0880)	0.101 (0.0915)	-0.295* (0.165)	-0.0111 (0.0244)	0.263*** (0.0455)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 29 to 49 years old	-0.393** (0.196)	0.0334 (0.0855)	0.00854 (0.0904)	0.129 (0.0966)	0.542*** (0.167)	0.00109 (0.0264)	-0.156*** (0.0506)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 50 to 64 years old	-1.138*** (0.261)	0.0573 (0.109)	0.321*** (0.116)	0.157 (0.124)	0.826*** (0.220)	-0.00704 (0.0331)	-0.388*** (0.0631)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 65 or more years old	-1.346*** (0.381)	-0.143 (0.157)	0.453*** (0.172)	0.202 (0.181)	0.331 (0.306)	0.0596 (0.0462)	-0.493*** (0.0826)
Marital status <sup>13</sup> : divorced / separated	-0.147 (0.219)	-0.0237 (0.0895)	0.209** (0.0977)	0.117 (0.102)	0.395** (0.184)	-0.0259 (0.0297)	-0.0509 (0.0512)
Marital status <sup>13</sup> : widowed	-0.131 (0.345)	0.115 (0.132)	0.0883 (0.144)	0.168 (0.151)	0.676** (0.274)	-0.0207 (0.0429)	-0.0140 (0.0725)
Marital status <sup>13</sup> : has never been married or in a civil partnership	-0.748*** (0.228)	0.0328 (0.0928)	0.0686 (0.100)	-0.0186 (0.108)	0.209 (0.175)	0.0465* (0.0264)	0.0439 (0.0523)
Education level of respondent <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete primary	-0.527 (0.537)	0.0373 (0.216)	-0.0878 (0.222)	-0.162 (0.240)	-0.418 (0.444)	-0.0167 (0.0658)	0.0741 (0.115)
Education level of respondent <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary	-0.428 (0.539)	-0.125 (0.221)	-0.134 (0.228)	-0.0959 (0.246)	-0.671 (0.456)	0.0564 (0.0668)	0.260** (0.119)
Education level of respondent <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological	-1.113* (0.575)	-0.0180 (0.241)	0.00310 (0.255)	-0.0503 (0.269)	-0.733 (0.507)	0.0767 (0.0743)	0.218* (0.132)
Education level of respondent <sup>14</sup> : incomplete or complete college	-0.918 (0.640)	-0.110 (0.270)	-0.336 (0.277)	0.142 (0.296)	-0.456 (0.559)	0.0766 (0.0781)	0.211 (0.143)
Constant	6.816*** (0.854)	3.390*** (0.361)	2.657*** (0.371)	2.915*** (0.427)	3.550*** (0.710)	0.719*** (0.107)	2.582*** (0.179)
Observations	1,412	1,417	1,401	1,401	1,103	1,419	1,419
R-squared	0.055	0.052	0.068	0.025	0.086	0.060	0.144

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*  $p < 0.1$

<sup>1</sup> Values: 0 = completely unsatisfied to 10 = completely satisfied

<sup>2</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>3</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>4</sup> Values: 1=never to 5 = always

<sup>5</sup> Values: more days = more insecurity

<sup>6</sup> Values: 1 adequate 0 inadequate. Adequate housing is an apartment or house.

<sup>7</sup> Values: 1= very bad to 4 = very good

<sup>8</sup> 0= long-term or non-recipient 1=short-term. If they have received the transfer for 1 year or less it is considered short-term. If they have received the transfer for more than one year it is considered long-term. Since the question was asked two times for each respondent, each time for one of the chosen programmes, the calculation was: 0=if both programmes have been received in the long term or the respondent just receives one programme and s/he has received it in the long term. 1=if either of the two programmes has been received in the short term.

<sup>9</sup> 0=short term or non recipient 1=long term. If they have received the transfer for 1 year or less it is considered short-term. If they have received the transfer for more than one year it is considered long-term. Since the question was asked two times for each respondent, each time for one of the chosen programmes, the calculation was: 0=if both programmes have been received in the short term or the respondent just receives one programme and s/he mentions has receive it on the short term. 1=if either of the two programmes has been received in the long term.

<sup>10</sup> Values: 0=no 1=yes

<sup>11</sup> Values: male= 1 female=0

<sup>12</sup> The age groups are: 1=18 to 28 years old, 2=29 to 49 years old, 3=50 to 64 years old, 4=65 or more years old

<sup>13</sup> The marital status are: 1=married or in civil partnership, 2=divorced/separated, 3=widowed, 4=never married nor in a civil partnership

<sup>14</sup> The education levels are: 0=no education; 1=incomplete/complete primary education; 2= incomplete/complete secondary education; 3= incomplete/complete technical education; 4= incomplete/complete university education

**Table 5.5** Relationship between amount of assistance received and well-being

	Life satisfaction	Mental health			Food insecurity	Housing	Health
VARIABLES	Life satisfaction <sup>1</sup>	Felt nervous <sup>2</sup>	Felt on control of important things <sup>3</sup>	Felt all under control <sup>4</sup>	Index <sup>5</sup>	Adequate housing <sup>6</sup>	Health status <sup>7</sup>
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt <sup>8</sup> : \$1 to \$100.000	-0.541 (0.405)	0.164 (0.163)	0.302* (0.154)	-0.127 (0.170)	0.603* (0.334)	0.00453 (0.0441)	-0.00980 (0.0812)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt <sup>8</sup> : \$100.001 to \$200.000	0.198 (0.339)	0.117 (0.143)	-0.00725 (0.149)	-0.297* (0.163)	0.503* (0.297)	-0.0864* (0.0450)	0.0458 (0.0809)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt <sup>8</sup> : \$200.001 to \$300.000	0.348 (0.490)	-0.0732 (0.206)	0.182 (0.209)	-0.0178 (0.234)	0.167 (0.393)	-0.0411 (0.0653)	0.128 (0.110)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt <sup>8</sup> : \$300.001 or more	-0.490 (0.469)	-0.117 (0.213)	-0.0859 (0.215)	0.0942 (0.249)	-0.903** (0.451)	0.0334 (0.0577)	0.113 (0.107)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*IDP: \$1 to \$100.000	1.435** (0.619)	-0.0864 (0.240)	0.0822 (0.267)	0.0965 (0.285)	-0.230 (0.502)	0.0102 (0.0728)	0.0120 (0.139)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*IDP: \$100.001 to \$200.000	0.260 (0.509)	-0.185 (0.210)	0.224 (0.217)	0.0813 (0.239)	-0.211 (0.427)	0.143** (0.0641)	-0.179 (0.121)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*IDP: \$200.001 to \$300.000	0.409 (0.651)	-0.141 (0.268)	0.148 (0.279)	0.197 (0.304)	-0.194 (0.523)	-0.0493 (0.0895)	-0.0567 (0.146)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*IDP: \$300.001 or more	1.565** (0.637)	-0.0829 (0.280)	0.0435 (0.294)	-0.391 (0.317)	1.211** (0.567)	-0.00760 (0.0791)	-0.357** (0.145)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*Venezuelan: \$1 to \$100.000	1.154** (0.518)	-0.249 (0.216)	-0.531** (0.217)	0.286 (0.232)	-0.364 (0.443)	0.0236 (0.0642)	0.266** (0.121)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*Venezuelan: \$100.001 to \$200.000	-0.363 (0.571)	0.281 (0.217)	0.176 (0.259)	0.460* (0.266)	0.0913 (0.464)	0.105 (0.0768)	0.0940 (0.138)

Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*Venezuelan: \$200.001 to \$300.000	-0.430 (0.699)	-0.0490 (0.279)	-0.361 (0.277)	0.0557 (0.328)	0.0376 (0.542)	-0.0179 (0.110)	-0.111 (0.174)
Amount (COP \$) of social assistance receipt*Venezuelan: \$300.001 or more	1.058 (0.677)	0.230 (0.308)	-0.217 (0.309)	0.255 (0.363)	0.774 (0.548)	-0.0338 (0.0915)	-0.147 (0.159)
IDP	-0.684* (0.350)	0.177 (0.144)	-0.00439 (0.151)	-0.146 (0.161)	0.324 (0.297)	-0.0551 (0.0420)	-0.0354 (0.0791)
Venezuelan	-0.168 (0.293)	-0.111 (0.131)	0.149 (0.132)	-0.287** (0.138)	0.510* (0.261)	-0.0867** (0.0372)	-0.0687 (0.0656)
Number of household members (hh)	-0.0530 (0.0408)	-0.00426 (0.0175)	0.0183 (0.0187)	0.0157 (0.0187)	0.0598 (0.0376)	0.0104** (0.00486)	-0.00710 (0.00963)
Hh has children (0-18 years) <sup>9</sup>	-0.0246 (0.217)	0.0197 (0.0912)	-0.0108 (0.0968)	0.125 (0.102)	0.448** (0.180)	-0.0126 (0.0286)	-0.00157 (0.0495)
Highest education level hh <sup>10</sup> : incomplete or complete primary	1.010 (0.723)	0.491 (0.303)	0.705** (0.319)	0.404 (0.350)	-0.363 (0.607)	-0.0576 (0.0916)	0.0168 (0.141)
Highest education level hh <sup>10</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary	1.462** (0.674)	0.313 (0.283)	0.195 (0.295)	0.354 (0.327)	-0.727 (0.558)	0.0602 (0.0821)	0.107 (0.127)
Highest education level hh: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete technical or technological	2.258*** (0.686)	0.263 (0.295)	0.0959 (0.306)	0.327 (0.336)	-0.907 (0.582)	0.104 (0.0839)	0.205 (0.131)
Highest education level hh: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete college	2.110*** (0.692)	0.194 (0.292)	-0.0216 (0.307)	0.429 (0.337)	-1.125* (0.583)	0.127 (0.0832)	0.206 (0.130)
Gender <sup>11</sup>	0.456** (0.189)	-0.411*** (0.0860)	-0.280*** (0.0880)	0.102 (0.0922)	-0.280* (0.164)	-0.0130 (0.0246)	0.259*** (0.0456)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 29 to 49 years old	-0.420** (0.198)	0.0196 (0.0864)	0.00723 (0.0914)	0.135 (0.0973)	0.500*** (0.168)	0.00139 (0.0267)	-0.146*** (0.0511)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 50 to 64 years old	-1.143*** (0.263)	0.0499 (0.111)	0.320*** (0.117)	0.176 (0.125)	0.784*** (0.221)	0.000419 (0.0333)	-0.381*** (0.0636)
Age groups <sup>12</sup> : 65 or more years old	-1.346*** (0.378)	-0.179 (0.158)	0.439** (0.173)	0.216 (0.181)	0.247 (0.304)	0.0591 (0.0471)	-0.479*** (0.0833)
Marital status <sup>13</sup> : divorced / separated	-0.136 (0.217)	-0.0363 (0.0899)	0.213** (0.0974)	0.0962 (0.102)	0.430** (0.183)	-0.0358 (0.0303)	-0.0474 (0.0505)
Marital status <sup>13</sup> : widowed	-0.0854 (0.344)	0.101 (0.132)	0.0986 (0.144)	0.172 (0.152)	0.725*** (0.271)	-0.0319 (0.0434)	-0.0203 (0.0720)

Marital status <sup>13</sup> : has never been married or in a civil partnership	-0.718*** (0.227)	0.0119 (0.0926)	0.0655 (0.101)	-0.0290 (0.108)	0.212 (0.175)	0.0369 (0.0262)	0.0502 (0.0524)
Education level of respondent: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete primary	-0.499 (0.531)	0.0684 (0.222)	-0.101 (0.224)	-0.200 (0.246)	-0.382 (0.436)	-0.00790 (0.0668)	0.0641 (0.113)
Education level of respondent: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete secondary	-0.416 (0.535)	-0.104 (0.227)	-0.150 (0.230)	-0.149 (0.251)	-0.648 (0.449)	0.0637 (0.0677)	0.253** (0.117)
Education level of respondent: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete technical or technological	-1.100* (0.574)	0.0196 (0.247)	-0.00316 (0.257)	-0.0667 (0.274)	-0.716 (0.503)	0.0812 (0.0749)	0.221* (0.130)
Education level of respondent: <sup>10</sup> incomplete or complete college	-0.929 (0.640)	-0.0680 (0.274)	-0.321 (0.278)	0.0961 (0.301)	-0.358 (0.554)	0.0854 (0.0800)	0.210 (0.141)
Constant	6.805*** (0.851)	3.379*** (0.360)	2.671*** (0.375)	2.958*** (0.433)	3.452*** (0.699)	0.715*** (0.105)	2.533*** (0.176)
Observations	1,412	1,417	1,401	1,401	1,103	1,419	1,419
R-squared	0.062	0.048	0.072	0.023	0.096	0.055	0.152

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

<sup>1</sup> Values: 0 = completely dissatisfied, 10 = completely satisfied

<sup>2</sup> Values: 1= never to 5 = always

<sup>3</sup> Values: 1= never to 5 = always

<sup>4</sup> Values: 1= never to 5 = always

<sup>5</sup> Values: more days = more insecurity

<sup>6</sup> Values: 1 adequate 0 inadequate. Adequate housing is an apartment or house.

<sup>7</sup> Values: 1= very bad to 4 = very good

<sup>8</sup> Values: 0=non-recipient, 1= between 1 and 100.000, 2= between 100.001 and 200.000, 3= between 200.001 and 300.000, 4= greater than or equal to 300.001

<sup>9</sup> Values: 0=no 1=yes

<sup>10</sup> The education levels are: 0=no education; 1=incomplete/complete primary education; 2= incomplete/complete secondary education; 3= incomplete/complete technical education; 4= incomplete/complete university education

<sup>11</sup> Values: male= 1 female=0

<sup>12</sup> The age groups are: 1=18 to 28 years old, 2=29 to 49 years old, 3=50 to 64 years old, 4=65 or more years old

<sup>13</sup> The marital status are: 1=married or in civil partnership, 2=divorced/separated, 3=widowed, 4=never married nor in a civil partnership

**Table 5.6** Financial and economic outcomes

	Differences					
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/ Hosts	Venez./ Hosts	IDPs/ Venez.
<b>Financial satisfaction</b>						
Satisfaction with financial situation - mean value, on scale from 0 (completely dissatisfied) to 10 (completely satisfied)	4.63	4.01	4.73	-0.622***	0.100	0.721***
<b>Financial inclusion</b>						
Has access to bank account	0.49	0.49	0.26	-0.001	-0.234***	-0.233***
If yes: opened bank account in order to receive a transfer	0.74	0.73	0.67	-0.012	-0.069	-0.057
If no: has access to mobile money account	0.30	0.44	0.15	0.141***	-0.152***	-0.292***
Has access to loans						
<i>Has access via formal institution (bank or microfinance)</i>	0.13	0.11	0.02	-0.022	-0.110***	-0.088***
<i>Has access via non-formal institution</i>	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.027	0.069***	0.043
<i>No access</i>	0.71	0.69	0.72	-0.019	0.015	0.034
<b>Wealth</b>						
Home ownership						
<i>Owns housing unit</i>	0.48	0.24	0.05	-0.235***	-0.428***	-0.193***
<i>Rents all or part of housing unit</i>	0.40	0.62	0.88	0.226***	0.489***	0.263***
<i>Occupies rent-free</i>	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.014	-0.025**	-0.039***
<i>Other arrangement</i>	0.07	0.07	0.04	-0.006	-0.035**	-0.029**
<i>Don't know</i>	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.002	0.000	-0.002
Durable asset ownership (mean number owned, when asked about a list of 11 possible assets)	5.04	4.24	3.67	-0.798***	-1.374***	-0.576***
Remittances in Colombia						
<i>Just received</i>	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.041*	0.020	-0.021
<i>Just sent</i>	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.037***	0.063***	0.026
<i>Both</i>	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.014	0.034**	0.020
<i>None</i>	0.80	0.71	0.69	-0.088***	-0.111***	-0.023

<i>Don't know</i>	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.004	-0.006*	-0.002
Remittances outside Colombia						
<i>Just received</i>	0.06	0.06	0.16	0.002	0.098***	0.097***
<i>Just sent</i>	0.00	0.01	0.25	0.004	0.244***	0.240***
<i>Both</i>	0.00	0.00	0.05	-0.000	0.043***	0.043***
<i>None</i>	0.94	0.93	0.55	-0.006	-0.385***	-0.380***
<b>Employment status of respondent</b>						
Employed in a paid job in the last 7 days <sup>1</sup>	0.20	0.20	0.29	-0.002	0.091***	0.094***
For those employed: type of contract						
<i>Written contract</i>	0.26	0.27	0.04	0.012	-0.220***	-0.232***
<i>Verbal contract</i>	0.37	0.31	0.46	-0.055	0.095	0.149**
<i>No contract</i>	0.37	0.41	0.50	0.042	0.135**	0.092
For those employed: hours worked in last 7 days	34.96	36.53	34.31	1.572	-0.655	-2.227
For those employed: pays social security contributions (formal jobs)	0.34	0.38	0.05	0.042	-0.283***	-0.325***
Self-employed in last 7 days	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.017	0.093***	0.075***
Engaged in any income generation activity <sup>2</sup>	0.30	0.31	0.49	0.013	0.190***	0.177***
<b>Employment in the household</b>						
At least one household member was employed in last 7 days	0.48	0.43	0.61	-0.046	0.139***	0.185***
Type of job of highest-earning household member						
<i>Job with regular payment - written contract</i>	0.37	0.36	0.17	-0.012	-0.204***	-0.192***
<i>Job with regular payment - verbal contract</i>	0.10	0.11	0.22	0.002	0.120***	0.118***
<i>Job with regular payment - without contract</i>	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.024	0.063**	0.039
<i>Irregular job/day labourer</i>	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.039**	0.030	-0.010
<i>Own business or agricultural business</i>	0.04	0.03	0.05	-0.016	0.009	0.024
<i>Independent</i>	0.29	0.27	0.29	-0.019	0.005	0.023
<i>Don't know</i>	0.05	0.03	0.03	-0.018	-0.021	-0.003
If known, highest-earning hh member pays social security	0.51	0.44	0.19	-0.066*	-0.320***	-0.255***

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<sup>1</sup> Question asked: "In the last 7 days, did you work to get paid from someone else, for one or more hours? Payment can be in kind or in cash."

<sup>2</sup> Values: 1=yes, 0=no. Combination of answers to the following questions: i) "In the last 7 days, did you work to get paid from someone else, for one or more hours? Payment can be in kind or in cash", ii) "In the last 7 days, did you run or carry out any type of business, agricultural activity or any other activity that generated income?", iii) "Even if you have not worked, in the last week did you have a paid job or some type of business?"

**Table 5.7** Social cohesion

				Differences		
	Hosts	IDPs	Venez.	IDPs/ Hosts	Venez./ Hosts	IDPs/ Venez.
<b>Interaction</b>						
Frequency of personal interaction with reference population <sup>1</sup>						
<i>With host population</i>		3.38	4.42			1.044***
<i>With Venezuelans</i>	2.89	2.61		-0.288***		
<i>With IDPs</i>	1.93					
Extent of community's social interaction with reference population <sup>2</sup>						
<i>With host population</i>		2.06	2.86			0.798***
<i>With Venezuelans</i>	1.98	1.73		-0.256***		
<i>With IDPs</i>	1.70					
Proportion of assistance recipients who interact with reference population when receiving assistance						
<i>With host population</i>		0.34	0.30			-0.037
<i>With Venezuelans</i>	0.15	0.12		-0.032		
<i>With IDPs</i>	0.16					
Frequency of participation in events organised by reference population <sup>1</sup>						
<i>By host population</i>		1.37	1.35			-0.021
<i>By Venezuelans</i>	1.11	1.07		-0.046*		
<i>By IDPs</i>	1.08					
<b>Solidarity and support</b>						
Proportion who received help from reference population in last 6 months						
<i>Help received from host population</i>		0.08	0.29			0.217***
<i>Help received from Venezuelans</i>	0.01	0.02		0.002		
<i>Help received from IDPs</i>	0.01					
Proportion who provided help to reference population in last 6 months						
<i>Help provided to host population</i>		0.32	0.37			0.053*
<i>Help provided to Venezuelans</i>	0.40	0.37		-0.038		
<i>Help provided to IDPs</i>	0.28					
<b>Perception of relationship</b>						
Venezuelans and Colombians who live in the area get along well <sup>3</sup>	0.34	0.36	0.68	0.015	0.333***	0.318***

The IDPs and other Colombians who live in the area get along well <sup>3</sup>	0.45	0.53	0.64	0.071**	0.190***	0.119***
<b>Social cohesion</b>						
Index for questions 139-145 <sup>4</sup>		2.75	3.19			0.437***
My values are very different from local Colombians from the area <sup>3</sup>		0.54	0.62			0.072**
Local Colombians treat me differently because of [displacement status] <sup>3</sup>		0.23	0.56			0.328***
Local Colombians have discriminated against me because of [displacement status] <sup>3</sup>		0.18	0.44			0.260***
There is high competition for jobs with local Colombians <sup>3</sup>		0.44	0.72			0.287***
There is high competition for public services with local Colombians <sup>3</sup>		0.41	0.53			0.118***
Vulnerable Colombian households should receive less help <sup>3,5</sup>		0.07	0.05			-0.025*
Vulnerable Colombian households are receiving more help than us <sup>3</sup>		0.44	0.39			-0.047
<b>Trust</b>						
Trust index- overall <sup>6</sup>	3.06	3.00	3.64	-0.062	0.579***	0.642***
Trust in national government <sup>7</sup>	3.17	3.12	3.84	-0.050	0.672***	0.722***
Trust in local government <sup>7</sup>	2.90	2.70	3.44	-0.203**	0.538***	0.741***
Trust in international organisations like the UN <sup>7</sup>	3.15	3.26	3.67	0.105	0.519***	0.414***

<sup>1</sup> Values on a scale from 1 (never) to 5 (daily)

<sup>2</sup> Values on a scale from 1 (no interaction) to 4 (constant social interaction)

<sup>3</sup> Proportion of respondents who somewhat or completely agree with the statement

<sup>4</sup> Cronbach's Alpha=0.6467. Items: different values, treated differently, discriminated, high competition for jobs, high competition public services, vulnerable Colombian households should receive less help, vulnerable Colombian households are receiving more help than us. If you eliminate the item "Vulnerable Colombian households should receive less help" the alpha goes up to 0.6490, eliminating any other variables decreases the alpha. The index is calculated as the mean of 1-5, where 1 is totally disagree, 5 is totally agree, and inverting the item "Vulnerable Colombian households should receive less help".

<sup>5</sup> Responses to the original question "Vulnerable Colombian households should receive more help" have been inverted, to mirror the other questions (where higher response rates indicate lower cohesion)

<sup>6</sup> Cronbach's Alpha=0.6769. If you eliminate the item "Trust in international organisations" the alpha goes up to 0.6813, eliminating any other variables decreases the alpha. The index is calculated as the mean of 1-5, where 1 is totally disagree, 5 is totally agree.

<sup>7</sup> Values on a scale from 1 (totally disagree) to 5 (totally agree)

**Table 5.8** Relationship between assistance receipt and social cohesion

	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
VARIABLES	Personal interaction with host population <sup>1</sup>	Personal interaction with host population <sup>1</sup>	General interaction with host population <sup>2</sup>	General interaction with host population <sup>2</sup>	Help received from host population <sup>3</sup>	Help received from host population <sup>3</sup>	Help provided to host population <sup>4</sup>	Help provided to host population <sup>4</sup>	Index p139-p145 <sup>5</sup>	Index p139-p145 <sup>5</sup>	Trust index general p146-p148 <sup>6</sup>	Trust index general p146-p148 <sup>6</sup>	Trust national government	Trust national government	Trust local government	Trust local government	Trust in international organisations	Trust in international organisations
Recipient	-0.287*** (0.0970)	0.0125 (0.119)	-0.286*** (0.0750)	-0.0367 (0.106)	-0.0574** (0.0257)	0.0322 (0.0450)	-0.0124 (0.0307)	0.0129 (0.0470)	-0.116** (0.0540)	-0.00171 (0.0755)	0.0817 (0.0616)	0.221* (0.114)	0.152** (0.0753)	0.290** (0.141)	-0.0823 (0.0772)	0.115 (0.139)	0.137* (0.0745)	0.269** (0.137)
Recipient* IDP		0.145 (0.209)		0.0785 (0.162)		-0.0140 (0.0533)		0.00260 (0.0672)		0.0418 (0.116)		0.174 (0.168)		0.142 (0.213)		0.116 (0.211)		0.144 (0.207)
Recipient* Venezuelan												-0.265* (0.149)		-0.268 (0.179)		-0.306 (0.188)		-0.270 (0.184)
IDP		-1.119*** (0.179)		-0.822*** (0.135)		-0.206*** (0.0418)		-0.0483 (0.0557)		-0.473*** (0.0996)		-0.238* (0.143)		-0.219 (0.183)		-0.277 (0.180)		-0.0753 (0.175)
Venezuelan												0.837*** (0.124)		1.011*** (0.148)		0.885*** (0.152)		0.655*** (0.147)
Number of household (hh) members		-0.0407* (0.0243)		0.00388 (0.0181)		0.0120* (0.00702)		0.00390 (0.00781)		0.0267** (0.0110)		0.0336** (0.0147)		0.0193 (0.0185)		0.0262 (0.0193)		0.0579*** (0.0190)
Hh has children (0-18 years) <sup>7</sup>		0.168 (0.151)		-0.0708 (0.117)		-0.0471 (0.0382)		-0.0715 (0.0471)		-0.170** (0.0762)		-0.174** (0.0835)		-0.148 (0.103)		-0.196* (0.106)		-0.140 (0.106)
Highest education level hh <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete primary		-0.713* (0.421)		0.386 (0.363)		0.0952 (0.0711)		0.0677 (0.107)		-0.260 (0.205)		-0.0557 (0.306)		-0.0330 (0.317)		-0.274 (0.346)		0.146 (0.378)
Highest education level hh <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary		-0.278 (0.361)		0.365 (0.325)		0.122* (0.0630)		0.179* (0.0965)		-0.179 (0.183)		-0.0911 (0.289)		-0.224 (0.292)		-0.323 (0.323)		0.130 (0.351)
Highest education level hh <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological		-0.152 (0.389)		0.340 (0.337)		0.0814 (0.0710)		0.195* (0.102)		-0.223 (0.196)		-0.206 (0.296)		-0.385 (0.303)		-0.475 (0.334)		0.106 (0.359)

Highest education level hh <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete college	-0.0853 (0.377)	0.337 (0.335)	0.0774 (0.0719)	0.175* (0.104)	-0.163 (0.190)	-0.262 (0.294)	-0.365 (0.302)	-0.450 (0.330)	-0.0606 (0.358)
Gender <sup>9</sup>	0.335*** (0.117)	0.223** (0.101)	0.0480 (0.0328)	0.0670* (0.0404)	0.171** (0.0680)	0.0873 (0.0770)	0.0243 (0.0941)	0.0509 (0.0984)	0.206** (0.0935)
Age groups <sup>10</sup> : 29 to 49 years old	0.263** (0.119)	0.175* (0.0921)	2.99e-05 (0.0337)	0.0832** (0.0401)	-0.0144 (0.0639)	0.118 (0.0757)	0.178** (0.0902)	-0.107 (0.0965)	0.256*** (0.0929)
Age groups <sup>10</sup> : 50 to 64 years old	0.404** (0.173)	0.262* (0.140)	-0.00886 (0.0434)	0.0555 (0.0553)	-0.152 (0.0968)	0.110 (0.104)	0.149 (0.123)	-0.0483 (0.128)	0.157 (0.127)
Age groups <sup>10</sup> : 65 or more years old	0.151 (0.278)	0.156 (0.209)	0.0148 (0.0565)	0.164* (0.0838)	-0.211 (0.145)	0.0914 (0.152)	0.151 (0.178)	0.00944 (0.197)	0.221 (0.192)
Marital status <sup>11</sup> : divorced / separated	0.197 (0.132)	-0.222** (0.110)	0.0280 (0.0330)	-0.0407 (0.0443)	0.112 (0.0715)	0.0656 (0.0850)	0.107 (0.107)	0.130 (0.109)	0.0802 (0.109)
Marital status <sup>11</sup> : widowed	-0.0323 (0.218)	-0.0409 (0.159)	0.0281 (0.0457)	0.0739 (0.0687)	0.0696 (0.129)	0.293** (0.130)	0.438*** (0.155)	0.393** (0.167)	0.126 (0.168)
Marital status <sup>11</sup> : has never been married or in a civil partnership	0.101 (0.136)	-0.0432 (0.111)	0.0426 (0.0380)	-0.0137 (0.0451)	0.0260 (0.0783)	-0.102 (0.0843)	-0.0777 (0.103)	-0.0469 (0.104)	-0.193* (0.103)
Education level of respondent <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete primary	0.126 (0.352)	-0.0211 (0.264)	-0.0727 (0.0646)	-0.0192 (0.0918)	-0.000677 (0.150)	0.0417 (0.205)	-0.0856 (0.228)	0.119 (0.261)	0.229 (0.260)
Education level of respondent <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete secondary	0.331 (0.358)	0.0347 (0.273)	-0.0104 (0.0686)	0.0328 (0.0953)	-0.0509 (0.154)	-0.00938 (0.209)	-0.230 (0.233)	0.0365 (0.264)	0.378 (0.261)
Education level of respondent <sup>8</sup> : incomplete or complete technical or technological	0.567 (0.399)	0.302 (0.292)	0.0153 (0.0796)	0.102 (0.109)	-0.0429 (0.175)	-0.0455 (0.230)	-0.278 (0.262)	0.0802 (0.287)	0.206 (0.286)

Education level of respondent <sup>8</sup> :	0.341		0.119		0.0411		0.0934		0.0318		-0.0549		-0.354		-0.139		0.530*	
incomplete or complete college	(0.400)		(0.316)		(0.0973)		(0.120)		(0.188)		(0.241)		(0.278)		(0.306)		(0.307)	
Constant	4.077***	4.046***	2.634***	2.339***	0.222***	0.159*	0.351***	0.121	3.048***	3.411***	3.188***	2.910***	3.276***	3.267***	3.060***	3.114***	3.283***	2.234***
	(0.0744)	(0.531)	(0.0585)	(0.388)	(0.0211)	(0.0917)	(0.0242)	(0.125)	(0.0434)	(0.238)	(0.0496)	(0.369)	(0.0593)	(0.405)	(0.0608)	(0.414)	(0.0584)	(0.440)
Observations	1,019	931	1,021	933	1,021	933	1,021	933	839	764	1,379	1,269	1,481	1,370	1,480	1,369	1,420	1,308
R-squared	0.008	0.140	0.014	0.123	0.005	0.100	0.000	0.031	0.006	0.114	0.001	0.106	0.003	0.094	0.001	0.074	0.002	0.059

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

(1): without controls

(2): with controls

<sup>1</sup> 1=never 5=everyday

<sup>2</sup> 1=no interaction 4=interaction

<sup>3</sup> 1=yes 0=no

<sup>4</sup> 1=yes 0=no

<sup>5</sup> These questions are about values, discrimination, job competition, gubernamental services competition and social assistance received between populations. 1= totally disagree 5= totally agree

<sup>6</sup> 1= totally disagree 5= totally agree. The variables included in this index are related to i) trust in national government ii) trust in local government iii) trust in international organisations.

<sup>7</sup> Values: 0=no 1=yes

<sup>8</sup> The education levels are: 0 = no education; 1=incomplete/complete primary education; 2= incomplete/complete secondary education; 3= incomplete/complete technical education; 4= incomplete/complete university education

<sup>9</sup> Values: male= 1 female=0

<sup>10</sup> The age groups are: 1=18 to 28 years old, 2=29 to 49 years old, 3=50 to 64 years old, 4=65 or more years old

<sup>11</sup> The marital status are: 1=married or in civil partnership, 2=divorced/separated, 3=widowed, 4=never married nor in a civil partnership

# Annex 2 List of institutions who participated in KII interviews

KIIs for IDP response	
POSITION	ENTITY
Executive Director	COMPAZ Foundation (Fundación COMPAZ) Former Director Victims Treatment Unit (Unidad para las Víctimas)
Leader in Peace Construction and Institutional Doctrines	Colombian Red Cross
Director of Record and Information Management	Unit for Attention and Reparation to Victims (Unidad para la Atención y Reparación Integral a las Víctimas, UARIV)
Office Secretary	Post-conflict and Peace Culture Office from Cúcuta City Hall (Secretaría de Posconflicto y Cultura de Paz de la Alcaldía de Cúcuta)
Norte de Santander Coordinator	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs – OCHA – (Oficina de Naciones Unidas para la Coordinación de Asuntos Humanitarios)
Territorial Director Norte de Santander	Unit for Attention and Reparation to Victims (Unidad para la Atención y Reparación Integral a las Víctimas, UARIV)
Vice-president	Plan International Foundation (Fundación Plan Internacional) – Former High Councilor for the Human Rights of the Victims, Peace and Reconciliation from Bogotá City Hall
Programme Director	USAID
Programme Coordinators Bogotá and Cúcuta	German Cooperation - GIZ
KIIs for Venezuelan response	
POSITION	ENTITY
Border Management Advisor	Presidency of the Republic (Presidencia de la República)
Justice, Security and Government Staff	National Planning Department (Departamento Nacional de Planeación)
Bogotá City Hall Former Consultor	SAS Inclusion (Inclusión SAS)
SISBÉN Socioeconomic Characterization Office Manager	Cúcuta City Hall
Borders and International Cooperation Secretary	Borders and International Cooperation Office from Norte de Santander Governorate (Secretaría de Fronteras y Cooperación Internacional de la Gobernación de Norte de Santander)
Attention for Refugees and Migrants Coordinator	Cúcuta City Hall
Territorial Director	Social Integration District Office (Secretaría Distrital de Integración Social)

Technical Director	Conditional Cash Transfers Management - Social Prosperity Department (Dirección de Transferencias Monetarias Condicionadas - Departamento de Prosperidad Social)
National Programme Officer - National Social Protection	World Food Programme
NBD Coordinator	Save the Children Colombia
Coordinator	Cash Transfers Group (Grupo de Transferencias Monetarias) - GTM
Missions Manager	International Organisation for Migration (Organización Internacional para las Migraciones)
Representative	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees – Colombia
Communications Coordinator	Mixed Migratory Flows Interagency Group (Grupo Interagencial de Flujos Migratorios Mixtos) – Cúcuta
Programme Director	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees – Bogotá
Social Protection Specialist	World Bank