

Assessing the poverty impact of the Doha Development Agenda

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11. List of Acronyms		

N. B. This table of contents refers to all 11 chapters of the final report on the Doha Development Agenda. Pages are marked in each paper with the chapter number and page number

11. Acronyms

ABARE	Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (Australia)
ABCS	Brazilian Association of Pig Producers Associação Brasileira de Criadores de Suínos
ABEF	Brazilian Poultry Producers and Exporters Associação Brasileira dos Exportadores de Frangos
ABIEC	Brazilian Beef Processors and Exporters Association Associação Brasileira das Indústrias Exportadoras de Carnes
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries
AFP	Agence France-Presse
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AGOA	African Growth and Opportunity Act (US)
ANPEI	National Association of Research, Development and Engineering (Brazil) Associação Nacional de Pesquisa, Desenvolvimento e Engenharia das Empresas Inovadoras
ANVISA	Brazilian National Agency for Sanitary Surveillance Agência Nacional de Vigilância Sanitária
AoA	(Uruguay Round) Agreement on Agriculture
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ATC	Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
BACEN	Central Bank of Brazil Banco Central do Brasil
BCG	Bacillus Calmette-Guérin vaccine
BTA	Bilateral Trade Agreement
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy (EU)
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CBC	Commonwealth Business Council
CEPAL	Comisión económica para América Latina y el Caribe (see ECLAC)
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CONAB	Brazilian National Food Supply Company Companhia Nacional de Abastecimento
CU	Customs Union
CUTS	Consumer Unity and Trust Society
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
DIEESE	Unions Institute for Economical and Social Studies (Brazil) Departamento Intersindical de Estatística e Estudos Sócio-Econômicos
DST	Doenças Sexualmente Transmissíveis (see STD)
DTI	UK Department of Trade and Industry
EBA	Everything but Arms (EU)
EC	European Community
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (see CEPAL)
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States

EDL	(WHO) Essential Drugs List
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
ERS	Economic Research Service
ESCWA	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia
EU	European Union
FAIR Act	Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act (US, 1996)
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FGT	Foster-Greer Thorbecke (measures of poverty)
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEP	Global Economic Prospects (World Bank)
GI	Geographical Indication
GMO	Genetically Modified Organisms
GNI	Gross National Income
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
GVC	Global Value Chain
HDI	Human Development Index
HDR	Human Development Report
HIV/AIDS	Human Immuno-deficiency Virus/Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome
HYV	High-Yielding Varieties
IBGE	Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce (UK)
ICONE	Institute for International Trade Negotiations (Brazil) Instituto de Estudos do Comércio e Negociações Internacionais
ICTSD	The International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDC	International Development Committee (UK Parliament)
IDS	Institute of Development Studies (UK)
ILEAP	International Lawyers and Economists Against Poverty
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INPC	International Price Consumer Index (Brazil) Índice Nacional de Preços ao Consumidor
INPI	Brazilian National Institute for Intellectual Property Instituto Nacional da Propriedade Intelectual
IPEA	Institute of Applied Economic Research (Brazil) Istituto di Ricerca Economica
LASA	Latin American Studies Association
LDC	Least Developed Country
LSMS	Living Standards Measurement Survey
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MDIC	Ministry of Development, Industry and Trade (Brazil) Ministério do Desenvolvimento, Indústria e Comércio Exterior -

MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market (South America)
	Mercado Común del Sur
MRE	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Brazil)
	Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores
MFA	Multi-Fibre Arrangement
MFN	Most-Favoured Nation
NAFTA	North America Free Trade Area
NAMA	National Agri-Marketing Association (US)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
NFDC	Net Food-Importing Developing Country
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NIC	Newly-Industrialising Country
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
PEA	Economically Active Population (População Economicamente Ativa)
PNAD	Annual National Household Survey (Brazil)
	Pesquisa Nacional de Amostra de Domicílios
PPA	Participatory Poverty Assessment
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PPV	Living Standards Measurement Survey (Brazil)
	Pesquisa Sobre Padrões de Vida
PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
PRSP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
QUAD	Canada, EU, Japan and US
RFFSA	Federal Railroad System (Brazil)
	Rede Ferroviária Federal Sociedade Anônima
RRA	Rapid Rural Appraisal
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
S&D	Special and Differential
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SDT	Special and Differential Treatment
SACU	Southern African Customs Union
SADC	Southern Africa Development Community
SAIIA	South African Institute of International Affairs
SECEX	Secretariat of Foreign Trade
	Secretaria de Comércio Exterior (Brazil)
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
STD	Sexually Transmitted Diseases (see DST)
TARIC	Taxation and Customs Union
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TMNP	Temporary Movement of Naturalised Persons
TRIMs	Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPs	Trade-Related aspects of Intellectual Property rights

TRQs	Trade-Related Quotas
UBA	University of Buenos Aires
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Conference for Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UPOV	Union for the Protection of Plant Products
UR	Uruguay Round
USDA	US Department of Agriculture
USITC	US International Trade Commission
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
WHO	World Health Organisation
WTO	World Trade Organization

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9. Appendices

Appendix 1

Millennium Development Goals

Goals and Targets		Indicators
<i>Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger</i>		
Target 1:	Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day	1. Proportion of population below \$1 per day 2. Poverty gap ratio [incidence x depth of poverty] 3. Share of poorest quintile in national consumption
Target 2:	Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger	4. Prevalence of underweight children (under-five years of age) 5. Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption
<i>Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education</i>		
Target 3:	Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling	6. Net enrolment ratio in primary education 7. Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5 8. Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds
<i>Goal 3: Promote gender equality and empower women</i>		
Target 4:	Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education preferably by 2005 and to all levels of education no later than 2015	9. Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education 10. Ratio of literate females to males of 15-24 year olds 11. Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector 12. Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament
<i>Goal 4: Reduce child mortality</i>		
Target 5:	Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate	13. Under-five mortality rate 14. Infant mortality rate 15. Proportion of 1 year old children immunised against measles
<i>Goal 5: Improve maternal health</i>		
Target 6:	Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio	16. Maternal mortality ratio 17. Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel
<i>Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases</i>		
Target 7:	Have halted by 2015, and begun to reverse, the spread of HIV/AIDS	18. HIV prevalence among 15-24 year old pregnant women 19. Contraceptive prevalence rate 20. Number of children orphaned by HIV/AIDS
Target 8:	Have halted by 2015, and begun to reverse, the incidence of malaria and other major diseases	21. Prevalence and death rates associated with malaria 22. Proportion of population in malaria risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures 23. Prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis 24. Proportion of TB cases detected and cured under DOTS (Directly Observed Treatment Short Course)
<i>Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability</i>		
Target 9:	Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources	25. Proportion of land area covered by forest 26. Land area protected to maintain biological diversity 27. GDP per unit of energy use (as proxy for energy efficiency) 28. Carbon dioxide emissions (per capita) Plus two figures of global atmospheric pollution: ozone depletion and the accumulation of global warming gases]
Target 10:	Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water	29. Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source

Target 11:	By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers	30. Proportion of people with access to improved sanitation 31. Proportion of people with access to secure tenure Urban/rural disaggregation of several of the above indicators may be relevant for monitoring improvement in the lives of slum dwellers]
Goal 8: Develop a Global Partnership for Development*		
Target 12:	Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, non-discriminatory trading and financial system. <i>Includes a commitment to good governance, development, and poverty reduction – both nationally and internationally</i>	Some of the indicators listed below will be monitored separately for the Least Developed Countries (LDCs), Africa, landlocked countries and small island developing states. <u>Official Development Assistance</u> 32. Net ODA as percentage of DAC donors' GNI [targets of 0.7% in total and 0.15% for LDCs] 33. Proportion of ODA to basic social services (basic education, primary health care, nutrition, safe water and sanitation) 34. Proportion of ODA that is untied 35. Proportion of ODA for environment in small island developing states 36. Proportion of ODA for transport sector in land-locked countries
Target 13:	Address the Special Needs of the Least Developed Countries <i>Includes: tariff and quota free access for LDC exports; enhanced programme of debt relief for HIPC and cancellation of official bilateral debt; and more generous ODA for countries committed to poverty reduction</i>	<u>Market Access</u> 37. Proportion of exports (by value and excluding arms) admitted free of duties and quotas 38. Average tariffs and quotas on agricultural products and textiles and clothing 39. Domestic and export agricultural subsidies in OECD countries 40. Proportion of ODA provided to help build trade capacity
Target 14:	Address the Special Needs of landlocked countries and small island developing states (through Barbados Programme and 22nd General Assembly provisions)	
Target 15:	Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term	<u>Debt Sustainability</u> 41. Proportion of official bilateral HIPC debt cancelled 42. Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services 43. Proportion of ODA provided as debt relief 44. Number of countries reaching HIPC decision and completion points
Target 16:	In cooperation with developing countries, develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth	45. Unemployment rate of 15-24 year olds
Target 17:	In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable, essential drugs in developing countries	46. Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a sustainable basis
Target 18:	In cooperation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications	47. Telephone lines per 1000 people 48. Personal computers per 1000 people Other Indicators TBD

* The selection of indicators for Goals 7 and 8 is subject to further refinement

Appendix 2

Balance of Sensitivities: the EC, the US, and the G22

Pillar	Issue	EC	US	G22	EC, US, G22 Likely to agree?
Domestic Support	AMS – Final bound range	+++	+++	++	Yes
	AMS – Limits per product	+	+++		No
	AMS – Impacts on exports (income effect)	++	+++		No
	<i>'De minimis'</i>	+	+++		Yes
	Blue Box – Traditional	+++	+	+++	?
	Blue Box – New (no supply control)	+	+++		No
Green Box – Disciplines, criteria	Green Box – Disciplines, criteria	++	++	++	Yes
	Green Box – Capping	+++	+++		No
Market Access	Blended Formula	+++	+		?
	Tariff capping	+++	+		No
	Tariff Escalation	++	+		Yes
	Tariff-Rate Quotas	+++	+++		No
	Special Safeguards – SSG	+++	+		No
	Special Safeguards – SSM (S&D)	+	++	+++	Yes
	Special Products (S&D)	+	+++	+++	?
	Duty-Free Access for Tropical Products	+	++		Yes
Export Competition	Export Subsidies	+++	+	+	?
	Export Credits	+	++		?

Defensiveness
 +++ Very High
 ++ High
 + Some

EC, US, G22 likely to agree?
 Yes likely to agree
 No unlikely to agree
 ? uncertain outcome

Source: Jank, Monteiro, 2003.